

VOLUME | ISSUE | YEAR  
**46** | **1** | **2022**  
ISSN 1300-0098 • E-ISSN 1303-6149

TURKISH JOURNAL OF  
**MATHEMATICS**

<http://journals.tubitak.gov.tr/math/>



Published by the Scientific and  
Technological Research Council of Turkey

## SCOPE

- The Turkish Journal of Mathematics is published electronically 6 times a year by the Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey (TÜBİTAK).
- Accepts English-language original research manuscripts in the field of mathematics. Review articles are only considered for publication in exceptional circumstances.
- Contribution is open to researchers of all nationalities.

## EDITORIAL BOARD

- Alexander DEGYAREV, Bilkent University, Turkey
- Ali Bülent EKİN, Ankara University, Turkey
- Ali Sinan SERTÖZ, Bilkent University, Turkey
- Anar DOSI, Middle East Technical University, Turkey
- Arne WINTERHOF, Johann Radon Institute, Austria
- Bayram ŞAHİN, Ege University, Turkey
- Christine BESSENRODT, Leibniz University of Hannover, Germany
- Cornelia-Livia BEJAN, University of "Al. I. Cuza", Romania
- Eduard EMELYANOV, Middle East Technical University, Turkey
- Emrah KILIÇ, TOBB University of Economics & Technology, Turkey
- Enrique ZUAZUA, Friedrich-Alexander Universität, Germany
- Francis BONAHON, University of Southern California, U.S.A.
- Heybetkulu MUSTAFAYEV, Van Yüzüncü Yıl University, Turkey
- Hüseyin DEMİR, Ondokuz Mayıs University, Turkey
- İlham A. ALIEV, Akdeniz University, Turkey
- Jacek DZIOK, University of Rzeszow, Poland
- Janusz SOKOL, University of Rzeszow, Poland
- Kazim İlhan İKEDA, Boğaziçi University, Turkey
- Louis H. ROWEN, Bar-Ilan University, Israel
- Marat AKHMET, Middle East Technical University, Turkey
- Mario KRNIC, University of Zagreb, Croatia

- Mark LAWSON, Heriot-Watt University, United Kingdom
- Martin BOHNER, Missouri University of Science and Technology, U.S.A.
- Nicolae POPA, Institute of Mathematics of the Romanian Academy, Romania
- Pedro A. Guil ASENSIO, University of Murcia, Spain
- Peter DANCHEV, Bulgarian Academy of Sciences, Bulgaria
- Salvador ROMAGUERA, València Polytechnic University, Spain
- Seher Melike AYDOĞAN, İstanbul Technical University, Turkey
- Shyuichi IZUMIYA, Hokkaido University, Japan
- Snezhana HRISTOVA, University of Plovdiv, Bulgaria
- Tamar DATUASHVILI, Ivane Javakhishvili Tbilisi State University, Georgia
- Toma ALBU, Institute of Mathematics of the Romanian Academy, Romania
- Varga K. KALANTAROV, Koç University, Turkey
- W. A. ZUNIGA-GALINDO, University of Texas Rio Grande Valley, USA, Centro de Investigación y de Estudios Avanzados del I. P. N, Mexico, Mexico
- William WEISS, University of Toronto at Mississauga, Canada
- Zekeriya ARVASI, Osmangazi University, Turkey

## ABSTRACTED

- Science Citation Index Expanded
- Scopus
- Academic Search Complete
- Zentralblatt MATH
- MathSciNet
- Current Index to Statistics

# CONTENTS

On some fractional operators generated from Abel's formula .....	1
<b>Ekin UĞURLU</b>	
<i>k</i> -uniformly multivalent functions involving Liu-Owa $q$ -integral operator .....	24
<b>Asena ÇETİNKAYA</b>	
Variational geometry for surfaces in conformally flat space .....	36
<b>Najma MOSADEGH, Esmaiel ABEDI</b>	
Hyperelastic curves in 3-dimensional lightlike cone .....	47
<b>Sümeysra Tuğçe KAĞIZMAN, Ahmet YÜCESAN</b>	
Efficient Nyberg-Rueppel type of NTRU digital signature algorithm .....	59
<b>Ferdi ELVERDİ, Sedat AKLEYLEK,</b>	
<b>Barış Bülent KIRLAR</b>	
Continuation value computation using Malliavin calculus under general volatility stochastic process for American option pricing .....	71
<b>Mohamed KHARRAT, Fabian BASTIN</b>	
Hyers-Ulam stability of a certain Fredholm integral equation .....	87
<b>Alberto SIMÕES, Ponmana SELVAN</b>	
On the application of Euler's method to linear integro differential equations and comparison with existing methods .....	99
<b>Deniz ELMACI, Nurcan BAYKUŞ SAVAŞANERİL,</b>	
<b>Fadime DAL, Mehmet SEZER</b>	
On isolated gaps in numerical semigroups .....	123
<b>Harold J. SMITH</b>	
Geodesics of fiberwise cigar soliton deformation of the Sasaki metric .....	130
<b>Liana LOTARETS</b>	
A new subclass of certain analytic univalent functions associated with hypergeometric functions ...	145
<b>Alaattin AKYAR</b>	
Examination of eigenvalues and spectral singularities of a discrete Dirac operator with an interaction point .....	157
<b>Serifenur CEBESOY</b>	
Various operators in relation to fractional order calculus and some of their applications to normalized analytic functions in the open unit disk .....	167
<b>Hüseyin IRMAK</b>	
To the solution of integro-differential equations with nonlocal conditions .....	177
<b>Kamil R. AIDA-ZADE, Vagif M. ABDULLAYEV</b>	
Upper and lower bounds of the $A$ -Berezin number of operators .....	189
<b>Mualla Birgül HUBAN</b>	

Numerical solution of a singularly perturbed Fredholm integro differential equation with Robin boundary condition .....	207
<b>Muhammet Enes DURMAZ, Gabil M. AMIRALIYEV, Mustafa KUDU</b>	
New extension of Alexander and Libera integral operators .....	225
<b>H. Özlem GÜNEY, Shigeyoshi OWA</b>	
Commutativity degree of crossed modules .....	242
<b>Zekeriya ARVAS, Elif ILGAZ ÇAĞLAYAN, Alper ODABAŞ</b>	
Classification of some geometric structures on 4-dimensional Riemannian Lie group .....	257
<b>Esmaeil PEYGHAN, Davood SEIFIPOUR</b>	
Multivariate approximation in $\varphi$ -variation for nonlinear integral operators via summability methods .....	277
<b>İsmail ASLAN</b>	
Sober spaces .....	299
<b>Mehmet BARAN, Hassan ABUGHALWA</b>	
Improved inequalities related to the $A$ -numerical radius for commutators of operators .....	311
<b>Kais FEKI</b>	
Finite ordered $\Gamma$ -hypersemigroups constructed by ordered $\Gamma$ -semigroups .....	323
<b>Niovi KEHAYOPULU</b>	