SPECIAL ISSUE

VOLUME | ISSUE | YEAR | 46 | 6 | 2022

ISSN 1300-0101 • E-ISSN 1303-6122

TURKISH JOURNAL OF

PHYSICS

http://journals.tubitak.gov.tr/physics/



Celebrating Nihat Berker's 70s Guest Editors: Aykut ERBAŞ Alkan KABAKCIOĞLU

Michael HINCEWSKI



TURKISH JOURNAL OF PHYSICS

Editor-in-Chief Alikram NUHBALAOĞLU

VOLUME 46 • ISSUE 6 • 2022

TUBITAK Research Institute for Fundamental Sciences, Turkey

Associate Editor in Chief Muhammed Miraç SERİM

Eberhard Karls University of Tübingen, Germany

ISSN 1300-0101 • E-ISSN 1303-6122

SCOPE

- The Turkish Journal of Physics is published electronically 6 times a year by the Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey (TÜBİTAK).
- The Journal accepts English-language manuscripts and contribution is open to researchers of all nationalities.
- The Journal covers experimental and theoretical results in various branches of physics and astronomy such as atomic and molecular physics, optics, condensed matter physics, nuclear physics, particle physics, statistical physics, astrophysics, mathematical physics, field theory, gravity, cosmology as well as interdisciplinary topics related to physics.
- The Journal welcomes publications of the following types: research articles, review articles (by invitation only), focus issue articles devoted to advances in frontier areas of physics as well as special issues with high-quality conference proceedings.

EDITORIAL BOARD

- Abdulmecit TURUT, İstanbul Medeniyet University, Turkey
- Adem TEKİN, Istanbul Technical University, Turkey
- Ali COŞKUN, University of Fribourg, Switzerland
- Ali MOSTAFAZADEH, Koç University, Turkey
- Cevdet CO\$KUN, Giresun University, Turkey
- Ceyhun BULUTAY, Bilkent University, Turkey
- Emre ERDEM, Sabancı University, Turkey
- Emre GÜR, Atatürk University, Turkey
- Ersin GÖĞÜŞ, Sabancı University, Turkey
- Isao TANAKA, Kyoto University, Japan
- Kazem AZİZİ, Doğuş University, Turkey
- Kemal ÖZDOĞAN, Yıldız Technical University, Turkey

- Nihat BERKER, Kadir Has University, Turkey
- Oğuz GÜLSEREN, Bilkent University, Turkey
- Özgür AKARSU, İstanbul Technical University, Turkey
- Özgür MÜSTEÇAPLIOĞLU, Koç University, Turkey
- Samir MATHUR, Ohio State University, U.S.A.
- Savaş BERBER, Gebze Technical University, Turkey
- Selçuk BİLİR, İstanbul University, Turkey
- Subir SARKAR, University of Oxford, United Kingdom
- Tansu DAYLAN, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, U.S.A.
- Uğur SERİNCAN, Eskişehir Technical University, Turkey
- Vahid KARIMIPOUR, Sharif University of Technology, Iran
- Yıldırım AYDOĞDU, Gazi University, Turkey

ABSTRACTED

- Emerging Sources Citation Index
- Scopus
- Academic Search Complete
- Inspec

Preface

I am most deeply touched by the participants' expressions to my 2^33^2 nd birthday. This is what it is all about: Why work hard all your life if it is not to have friends and colleagues such as mine? This is the true reward.

I am very thankful to the organizers of this conference and Special Issue of the Turkish Journal of Physics, David Andelman, Neşe Aral, Aykut Erbaş, Alkan Kabakçıoğlu, Michael Hinczewski, Ozan Sarıyer, Miraç Serim; to the Editorin-Chief of the Turkish Journal of Physics, also my long-time friend and colleague, Prof. Alikram Nuhbalaoğlu; and to all the authors and participants.

As an academic, I took my primary mission as to help produce a new generation of academicians that are better than me. With respect to achieving this, looking at over half a century, I am bluntly immodest: you all are great!

I have always said that a person's good luck is generated by that person, by never giving up as my President Prof. Sondan Durukanoğlu Feyiz says. Actually, this is not hundred percent true: with the Berkers Bedia (Erim), Emin, and Selim, life has handed me the greatest chunk of good and determining luck.

Kadıköy, 11 December 2022

A tribute to A. Nihat Berker: Celebrating Nihat Berker's 70s

This issue of the Turkish Journal of Physics is dedicated to Professor A. Nihat Berker on the occasion of the international conference organized to celebrate his 72nd birthday. The event was attended by many prominent academicians from physics, literature, philosophy, and social sciences, bearing witness to the diversity and depth of Professor Berker's life-long intellectual pursuits. Details of the meeting can be reached online at https://sites.google.com/view/nihat-berker-70s/home.

Professor Berker's contributions to physics on the theory of phase transitions in random systems, renormalization group, spin glasses, superconductivity, and many more are well known. The concept of hierarchical (Berker) lattices he introduced to the literature has been universally accepted as an essential tool in renormalization group theory. Similarly, his earlier work on the discovery of chaos in spin glasses is now accepted as the signature of the spin-glass phase; his work unveiling the mechanism through which impurities convert first-order phase transitions to second order is now a classic. However, Professor Berker's such and many other contributions to physics as a researcher are only a fraction of his scientific footprint. More recently, he took the front seat as an unstoppable force in science education. During his recent, demanding appointments as the president of Sabancı University and, later, as the vice president of Kadir Has University, yet he never gave up teaching. His excellence in mentoring permeates across disciplines, as is exemplified in the long tradition of intense courses he has been organizing for high school and undergraduate students on topics ranging from physics to history, from philosophy to comparative literature. Most recently, he initiated a nation-wide basic sciences degree program (TEBİP) under the umbrella of the Higher Education—first of its kind—which already marked its place in the history of science education in Turkey. Professor Berker's radiant personality, inexhaustible energy, unrelenting optimism, and infinite trust in the younger generations will surely continue shining light on our paths towards perfection as scientists and human beings.

Here, we have brought together a collection of research articles contributed by the conference attendees, on topics including nonequilibrium phenomena, polymer chemistry, biophysics, econophysics, spin systems, and more. As the guest editors, we give our thanks to all the authors for their generous contributions; to Professor Alikram Nuhbalaoğlu for his guidance during the preparation of the issue as well as Dr. Miraç Serim for his editorial assistance; to the rest of the organizing committee, Professors David Andelman, Ozan Sarıyer, and Neşe Aral for their hard work before, during, and after the event; and to all of the conference attendees for a lively, inspiring, and intimate gathering. Most of all, we thank our dearest "Nihat Hoca" for touching our lives so profoundly, for teaching us that "life is hard" because every moment should be lived to its fullest as an existential struggle for essence (and fun!). We hope that this Festschift will serve as a fitting tribute to him and his many accomplishments as a physicist and a teacher.

Guest Editors: Aykut Erbaş, Alkan Kabakçıoğlu, Michael Hinczewski

CONTENTS

Extinction and growth on an inhomogeneous seascape	173
On an econophysics model	188
Markovian embedding of generalized Langevin equations with a nonlinear friction kernel and configuration-dependent mass	194
Critical dynamics in biological Boolean networks follows from symmetric response to input genes Hamza ÇOBAN and Alkan KABAKÇIOĞLU	206
Quantum kinetic equation for fermionic fluids and chiral kinetic theory	217
Dissolution of alumina in cryolite melts: a conceptual DFT study	228
3D self-assemble formation of molybdenum disulfide (MoS ₂)-doped polyacrylamide (PAAm) composite hydrogels	239
Dynamic multicritical phase diagrams of the mixed spin (2, 5/2) Blume-Emery-Griffiths model with repulsive biquadratic coupling	252